



# **Oxford International Journal**

## **of Research and Publishing**

**International Peer-Reviewed  
Academic Journal**

**Vol. 1 - No. 4**  
**November - 2025**

ISSN (Online): 3050-7618  
[www.oijrp.com](http://www.oijrp.com)



International Journal of  
Research and Publishing

**Oxford International Journal of Research and Publishing**  
**International Peer-Reviewed Academic Journal**

**Volume 1 | Issue 4 | Compilation 1.0**

## PUBLISHER

---

Publishing House: Oxford Institute for Research, Publishing and Distribution  
ISSN: 3050-7618  
Address: Posthoornstraat 11, 3011 WD Rotterdam  
The Netherlands

## SUBMISSION & ACCESS

---

Publication Model: Open Access

All published articles are freely accessible online through the official journal website.  
For submission guidelines and publication details, visit:

Oxford International Journal of Research and Publish (OIJRP)  
Website: <https://oijrp.com>

## COPYRIGHT & PERMISSIONS

---

© 2026 Oxford International Journal of Research and Publish (OIJRP)

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, distributed, transmitted, or stored in any form or by any means, including photocopying, recording, or other electronic or mechanical methods, without prior written permission from the publisher, except in the case of brief quotations embodied in critical reviews and certain other noncommercial uses permitted by applicable copyright laws.

The responsibility for the content of published articles rests solely with the authors. The journal does not assume responsibility for any opinions, statements, or interpretations expressed by contributors.

For permission requests, please contact the editorial office via:

All published articles are freely accessible online through the official journal website.  
For submission guidelines and publication details, visit:

Oxford International Journal of Research and Publish (OIJRP)  
Website: <https://oijrp.com>

## **Publication Ethics**

The journal adopts internationally recognized standards of publication ethics and is committed to applying them to all parties involved in the publishing process.

### **First: Author Responsibilities**

Authors are required to:

- Adhere to the principles and ethics of scientific research.
- Submit original work that has not been previously published.
- Maintain academic integrity and accurate referencing.
- List authors' names according to their genuine scientific contributions.
- Acknowledge individuals who contributed to the research without listing them as authors.
- Refrain from submitting the same manuscript to more than one journal simultaneously.
- Report any significant errors discovered after publication.
- Respond to reviewers' comments or provide clear scientific justification in case of disagreement.

### **Second: Reviewer Responsibilities**

Reviewers are required to:

- Comply with international ethical standards for peer review.
- Decline review assignments in cases of lack of expertise or conflicts of interest.
- Maintain the confidentiality of manuscripts and their contents.
- Ensure that submitted research is free from plagiarism or scientific misconduct.
- Provide objective, clear, and well-reasoned review reports.
- Adhere to the specified review timeline.

### **Third: Editorial Board Responsibilities**

The Editorial Board is committed to:

- Selecting qualified reviewers with complete confidentiality.
- Making final publication decisions based on peer-review reports and the scientific merit of the manuscript.
- Preserving the confidentiality of the review process.
- Avoiding discrimination against authors for any non-academic reasons.
- Addressing authors' complaints through fair and documented procedures.
- Ensuring that published research complies with ethical standards of scientific publishing.

# Journal Content in this Issue



International Journal of  
Research and Publishing

- 
- i.** Journal introduction and copyrights
  - ii.** Publication Ethics
  - iii.** Journal content
  - iv.** Editorial Board Members

- 
- 1. The Legal Challenges of Artificial Intelligence in International Humanitarian Law. 1-20
  - 2. Exact Analysis of the Solution of Caputo Fractional Differential Equations Using Laplace Transforms. 21-40
  - 3. Investing in interactive marketing strategy and its effect in strengthening creative abilities for workers: A field study on a sample of Executive departments in private banks in Baghdad. 41-63

# Editorial-board



Name	Specialization	Country
Dr. Ahmed Hassan Soliman	Publisher & Founder – Oxford International Journal of Research and Publishing	Egypt
Prof. Mai Hamoudi Abdullah Al-Shammari	Deputy Editor-in-Chief Professor of Business Administration	Iraq
Dr. Badia Abdel Latif Sorour	Managing Editor – Business Administration Lecturer in Business Administration	Lebanon
Dr. Esraa Mohammed Al-Nojji	Managing Editor – Environmental and Applied Sciences PhD in Plant Ecology Director of Scientific Research	Syria
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Saad Al-Din Mansour Mohamed	Associate Professor Kulliyah of Revealed Knowledge and Human Sciences	Malaysia / Sudan
Dr. Hossam Atallah El-Sayed Atallah	Editorial Board Member – Literary Studies PhD in Rhetoric and Literary Criticism	Malaysia / Egypt
Dr. Khaled Mohamed Kara	Editorial Board Member – Islamic Studies PhD in Fiqh and Its Principles	Libya
Dr. Mahmoud Mohamed Bayoumi	Editorial Board Member – Islamic History and Civilization PhD in Islamic History and Civilization	Egypt
Dr. Abdulrahman Mohammed Abdullah	Editorial Board Member – Hadith Studies PhD in Hadith Sciences	Egypt
Dr. Mohammed Maimoun Al-Abdouni	Editorial Board Member – Islamic Thought and Minority Rights PhD in Islamic Studies	Germany / Morocco
Dr. Omar Mohammed Sayed Abdelaziz	Editorial Board Member – Islamic Jurisprudence and Contemporary Studies Secretary of Fatwa, Egyptian Dar Al-Ifta PhD in Islamic Studies	Egypt
Dr. Ahmed Hatem Al-Rubaie	Associate Editor – International Law Assistant Professor of International Law	Iraq

Dr. Ibaa Qasim Handi	Editorial Board Member – Commercial and Private Law Head of the Department of Commercial Law	Syria
Dr. Sukaina Ali Kareem	Editorial Board Member – Public and Constitutional Law Assistant Professor of Public and Constitutional Law	Iraq
Dr. Awj Emad Sabri Al-Obaidi	Editorial Board Member – Private and Civil Law PhD in Private Law (Civil and Commercial Law)	Iraq
Dr. Rasha Riyadh Hakim	Editorial Board Member – International Law PhD in International Law	Lebanon
Dr. Nada Abdel Latif Sorour	Editorial Board Member – Accounting and Business Administration PhD in Business Administration (Accounting)	Lebanon
Dr. Hani bin Ali Al-Ghazawi	Editorial Board Member – Business Administration and Quality Management PhD in Business Administration and Quality Management	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia
Dr. Ezzedine Al-Taheri	Qualified Lecturer and Head of the Department of Spanish Language and Literature Faculty of Arts and Human Sciences	Morocco
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Mohamed bin Haji Ibrahim	Editorial Board Member – Arabic Language and Literature Associate Professor of Arabic Language and Literature	Malaysia
Dr. Halima Jassam Hamadi Abtan	Editorial Board Member – Arabic Language and Teaching Methods PhD in Arabic Language	Iraq
Dr. Dalia Abdelwahab Massoud Abdelwahab	Editorial Board Member – English Language and Linguistics Assistant Professor of English Language	Egypt
Dr. Maha Ibrahim Jassim	Editorial Board Member – English Language and Education Assistant Professor of English Language	Iraq
Dr. Jehan El-Sayed Ali	Editorial Board Member – Teaching Arabic as a Foreign Language (TAFL) PhD in Curriculum and Methods of Teaching Arabic to Non-Native Speakers	Egypt



International Journal of  
Research and Publishing

**Oxford International Journal of Research and Publishing**  
**International Peer-Reviewed Academic Journal**

**Volume 1 | Issue 4 | Compilation 1.0**



# Oxford International Journal of Research and Publishing

**2025**

[www.ojrp.com](http://www.ojrp.com)

ISSN-3050-7618